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Objective

This code example uses a programmable voltage reference and a single comparator to determine if an input voltage is between two specified voltages.

Requirements

Tool: PSoC Creator 3.3 SP2 or higher

Programming Language: C (Arm® GCC 4.9.0) or higher

Associated Parts: PSoC Analog Coprocessor

Related Hardware: CY8CKIT-048

Overview

This code example demonstrates how to use the Programmable Voltage Reference found in the PSoC CY8C4Axx devices. The reference is alternated between a high and low value, so you can determine if the input voltage is within a given window, below the minimum, or above the maximum voltage. The tri-color LED will display red if the input voltage is above the maximum value, blue if the input is below the low limit, and green if input is between the high and low limits.

Hardware Setup

The resistors and LEDs shown Figure 1 are mounted on the CY8CKIT-048 kit. The three Off-Chip LEDs are part of a single RGB (Red, Green, Blue) LED on the development board. You must connect a potentiometer between V_{SS} and V_{DD}. Instead of a potentiometer, you can use any voltage source between V_{SS} and V_{DD}.

Software Setup

None.

Operation

To evaluate this code example, perform the following steps:

1. Attach a potentiometer as shown on the schematic in Figure 1 or apply an external voltage source to port P0[7]. Make sure that the external voltage source stays within the range of the PSoC's supply of V_{SS} to V_{DD}.

2. Slowly adjust the input voltage from 0 V to above 1.5 V.

3. Monitor the LED status with respect to the input voltage:

    □   Blue LED should be ON when the input voltage is below 0.5 V.

    □   Green LED should be ON when the voltage is between 0.5 V and 1.0 V.

    □   Red LED should be ON when voltage exceeds 1.0 V.

The levels at which the different LEDs are ON may be adjusted in the source code found in *main.c*. Modify the "HIGH_LIMIT" and "LOW_LIMIT" #define statements to adjust the high and low limits of the window comparator.

Design and Implementation

This design uses a single comparator (Comp_1) in conjunction with a programmable voltage reference (PVref_1) to create a window comparator. A window comparator indicates when a voltage is between two set points. Normally two comparators would be required, but since the programmable voltage reference is adjustable, only one comparator is required. The firmware adjusts the voltage reference, checks the comparator output, and then turns ON the correct LED to signal if the voltage is between the set points, above the high set point, or below the low set point.

Figure 1. Project Schematic
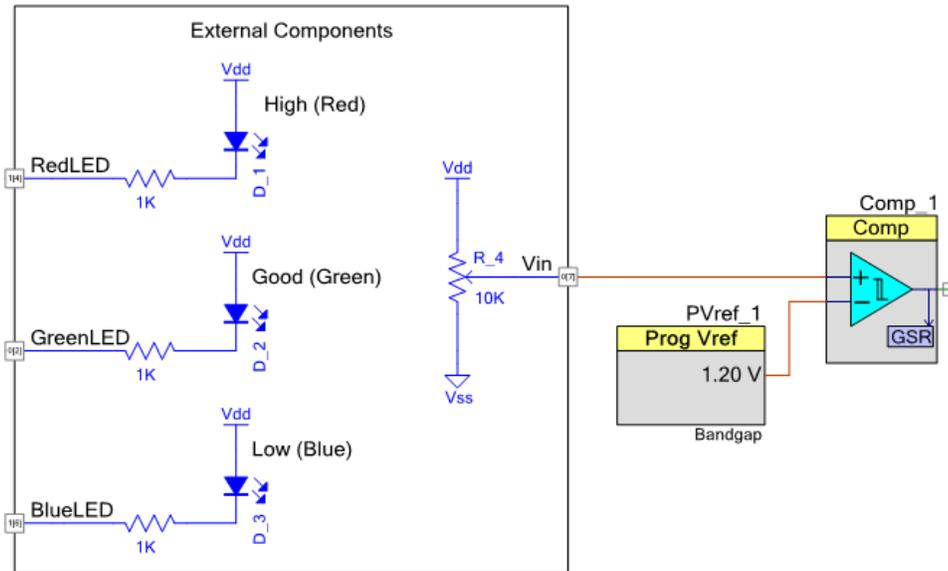
Components and Settings

Table 1 lists the PSoC Creator Components used in this example, as well as the hardware resources used by each.

Table 1. PSoC Creator Components

Component or User Module	Version	Hardware Resources
Comp_1	1.20	½ of a CTB/CTBm
PVref_1	1.0	¼ of the programmable reference block
Vin (Analog Pin)	2.20	GPIO (P0[7])
RedLED	2.20	GPIO (P1[4])
GreenLED	2.20	GPIO (P0[2])
BlueLED	2.20	GPIO (P1[6])

Parameter Settings

Both the programmable voltage reference (PVrev_1) and the comparator (Comp_1) components use their default configuration for this code example.

Related Documents

Application Notes	
AN211293	Getting Started with PSoC® Analog Coprocessor
PSoC Creator Component Datasheets	
Comp	PSoC 4 Voltage Comparator (Comp)
PVref	PSoC 4 Programmable Voltage Reference
Pins	General Purpose IO Pins
Device Documentation	
Cy8C4Axx Datasheet	PSoC® Analog Coprocessor: CY8C4Axx Family Datasheet
Development Kit (DVK) Documentation	
CY8CKIT-048 PSoC® Analog Coprocessor Pioneer Kit	
PSoC® Family Web Page	
PSoC® Analog Coprocessor	

Document History

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**	5101225	MEH	1/22/2016	New Code Example
*A	6586014	MEH	06/11/2019	Sunset Review Updated the PVref link in Related Documents Updated Template

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